

Temporada de webinars

Diseño de acero

El uso de perfiles laminados en la construcción: aspectos generales y principales ventajas

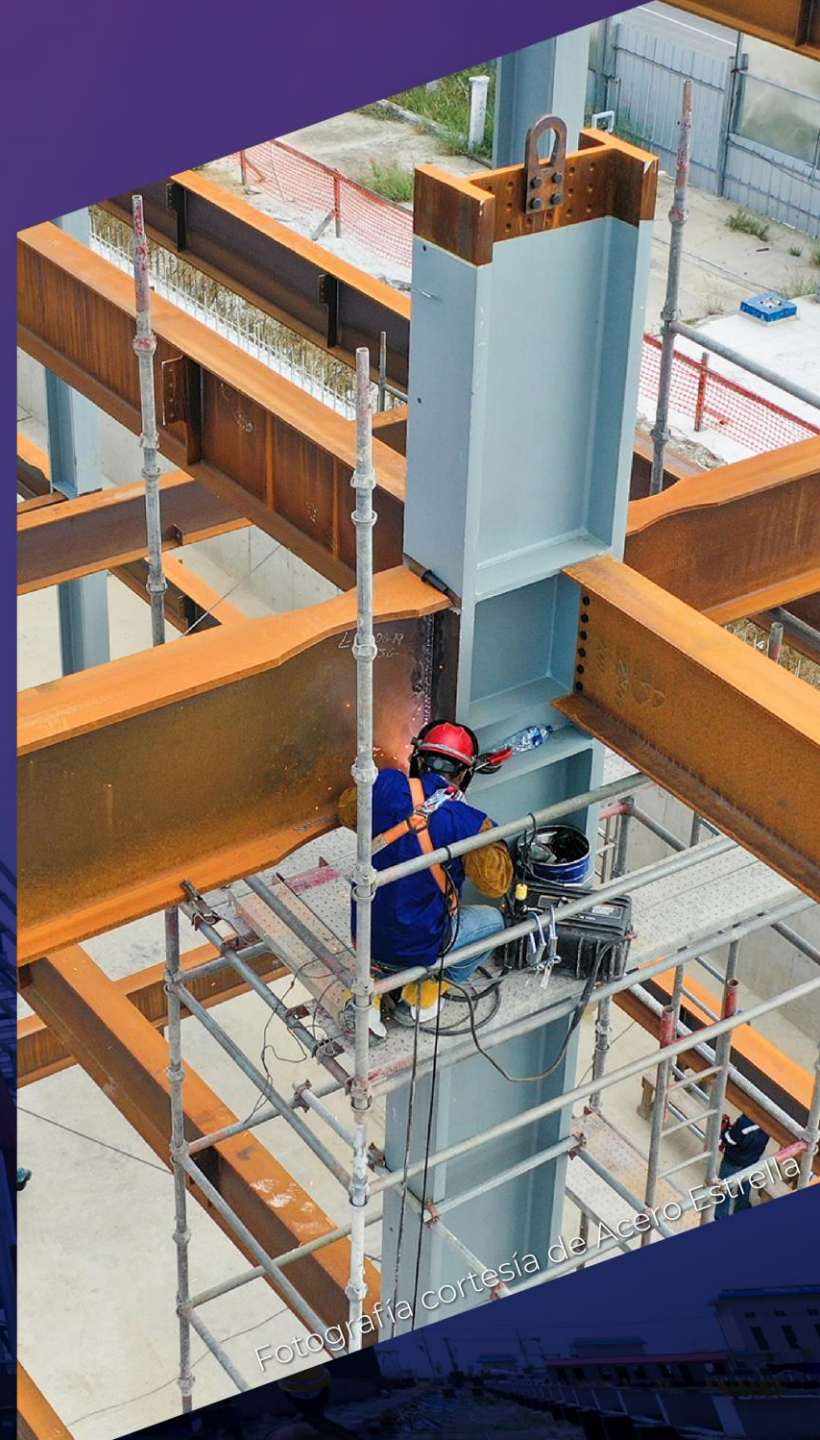
Ing. Daniel Silvério

CTS / Commercial Technical Support – ArcelorMittal International (Brasil)

Organiza



Patrocinan



Fotografía cortesía de Acero Estrella

Consideraciones iniciales

- Nos complace poder charlar a la comunidad técnica costarricense (Arquitectos, Ingenieros, Constructores, Profesores, Estudiantes y demás).
- El objetivo principal de la conferencia es que el auditorio pueda conocer un poco más acerca de estos productos, familiarizándose con aspectos referentes a producción, normas y entendiendo mejor sus posibles alcances.
- Se espera que el asistente pueda ampliar su visión acerca de la construcción en acero, conociendo más las ventajas de estos sistemas constructivos.

Agenda de la conferencia

Parte 1 – Ing. Carlos Berrocal

- ArcelorMittal: quienes somos & actuación en Costa Rica
- Proceso productivo

Parte 2 – Ing. Daniel Silvério

- Visión general acerca de las normativas (EUR x EEUU) → Geometría x Calidad
- Las ventajas de la construcción en acero estructural
- Aceros de Alta Resistencia según la norma ASTM A913 (HISTAR)

Normas para perfiles laminados

Suministro regular en Latinoamérica:

- Normas Americanas → ASTM
- Normas Europeas → EN



Designation: A6/A6M - 16

Standard Specification for General Requirements for Rolled Structural Steel Bars, Plates, Shapes, and Sheet Piling¹

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A6/A6M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. Superscript epsilon (ϵ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

1. Scope*

1.1 This general requirements specification² covers a group of common requirements that, unless otherwise specified in the applicable product specification, apply to rolled structural steel bars, plates, shapes, and sheet piling covered by each of the following product specifications issued by ASTM:

ASTM Designation ³	Title of Specification
A36/A36M	Carbon Structural Steel
A131/A131M	Structural Steel for Ships
A242/A242M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel
A283/A283M	Low and Intermediate Tensile Strength Carbon Steel Plates
A329/A329M	Steel Sheet Piling
A514/A514M	High-Yield Strength, Quenched and Tempered Alloy Steel Plate Suitable for Welding
A529/A529M	High-Strength Carbon-Manganese Steel of Structural Quality
A572/A572M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Columbium-Vanadium Steel
A573/A573M	Structural Carbon Steel Plates of Improved Toughness
A588/A588M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel with 50 ksi (345 MPa) Minimum Yield Point to 4 in. (100 mm) Thick
A633/A633M	Normalized High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel Plates
A656/A656M	Hot-Rolled Structural Steel, High-Strength Low-Alloy Plate with Improved Formability
A690/A690M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Steel H-Piles and Sheet Piling for Use in Marine Environments
A709/A709M	Carbon and High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel Shapes, Plates, and Bars and Quenched-and-Tempered Alloy Structural Steel Plates for Bridges
A710/A710M	Age-Hardening Low-Carbon Nickel-Copper-Chromium-Molybdenum-Columbium Alloy Structural Steel Plates
A709/A709M	Carbon and High-Strength Elastic Resistance Welded Steel Structural Shapes
A786/A786M	Rolled Steel Floor Plates
A827/A827M	Plates, Carbon Steel, for Forging and Similar Applications
A829/A829M	Plates, Alloy Steel, Structural Quality
A830/A830M	Plates, Carbon Steel, Structural Quality, Furnished to Chemical Composition Requirements
A857/A857M	Steel Sheet Piling, Cold Formed, Light Gage
A871/A871M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel Plate With Atmospheric Corrosion Resistance

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.02 on Structural Steel for Bridges, Buildings, Rolling Stock and Ships.

Current edition approved May 1, 2016. Published May 2016. Originally approved in 1949. Last previous edition approved in 2014 as A6/A6M - 14. DOI: 10.1520/A0006_A0006M-16.

² For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications, see related Specification SA-656/A6M in Section II of that Code.

A913/A913M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Steel Shapes or Produced by Quenching and Self-Tem (QST)
A871/A871M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel with Atmospheric Corrosion Resistance
A945/A945M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel Carbon and Restricted Sulfur for Improved Formability and Toughness
A950/A950M	Fusion Bonded Epoxy-Coated Structural Steel Piling
A992/A992M	Steel for Structural Shapes for Use in Buildings
A1043/A1043M	Structural Steel with Low Yield to Tensile Ratio
A1066/A1066M	High-Strength Low-Alloy Structural Steel Thermo-Mechanical Controlled Process

1.2 Annex A1 lists permitted variations in mass (Note 1) in SI units. The values listed are conversions of the values in Tables 1 to 31 in instead, rounded or rationalized values. Conformance with A1 is mandatory when the "M" specifier is used.

NOTE 1—The term "weight" is used when inch-pound units are used; however, under SI, the preferred term is "mass."

1.3 Annex A2 lists the dimensions of some of structural products.

1.4 Appendix X1 provides information on tensile properties in plates and structural shapes.

1.5 Appendix X2 provides information on bending.

1.6 Appendix X3 provides information on plates, including suggested minimum inside bending.

1.7 This general requirements specification group of supplementary requirements that are several of the above product specifications as in such requirements are provided for use with testing or additional restrictions are required by and apply only where specified individually in order.

1.9 In case of any conflict in requirements, that of the applicable product specification prevail over general requirements specification.

ILNAS

Institut luxembourgeois de la normalisation
de l'accréditation, de la sécurité et qualité
des produits et services

ILNAS-EN 10365:2017

Hot rolled steel channels, I and H sections - Dimensions and masses

Profilés en U en aciers laminés à chaud, poutrelles I et H - Dimensions et masses

Warmgewalzter U-Profilstahl, I- und H-Träger - Maße und Masse

01/2017

Normas para perfiles laminados



NORMAS DE DEFINICIÓN GEOMÉTRICA

Series Dimensiones

Tolerancias

Surface Condition



NORMAS DE CALIDAD

Composición Química

Propiedades Mecánicas

Normas de Definición Geométrica

DESCRIPCIÓN	EEUU	EUROPA
SERIES Y DIMENSIONES	ASTM A6/A6M-16	EN 10365:2017
TOLERANCIAS	ASTM A6/A6M-16	EN 10034 (I/H) o EN 10024 (alas inclinadas)
SURFACE CONDITION	ASTM A6/A6M-16	EN 10163-3:2004



Norma única



Segmentación

Series y dimensionales

EN 10365:2017

- Secciones con patines paralelos - IPE
- Vigas de alas anchas - HE

EN 10365:2017 (E)

1 Scope

This European standard specifies the nominal dimensions and masses of the hot rolled steel channels, I and H sections.

The following shapes are covered by this standard:

Sections:

- Parallel flange I sections IPE;
- Wide flange beams HE;
- Extra wide flange beams HL and HLZ;
- Wide flange columns HD;
- Wide flange bearing piles HP and UBP;
- Universal beams UB;
- Universal columns UC;
- Taper flange I sections IPN and J.

Channels:

- Parallel flange channels UPE and PFC;
- Taper flange channels UPN, U and CH.

These requirements do not apply to hot rolled steel channels, I and H sections from stainless steel.

Series y dimensionales

ASTM A6/A6M-16

- American Wide Flange Beams - W
- Bearing Piles - HP



Designation: A6/A6M – 16

Standard Specification for General Requirements for Rolled Structural Steel Bars, Plates, Shapes, and Sheet Piling¹

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This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

TABLE A2.1 “W” Shapes

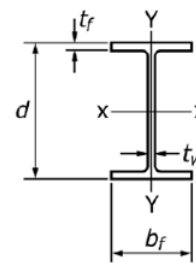


TABLE A2.2 “S” Shapes

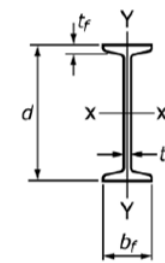


TABLE A2.3 “M” Shapes

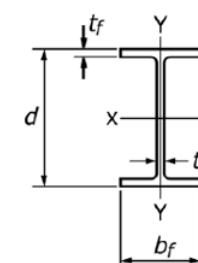


TABLE A2.4 “HP” Shapes

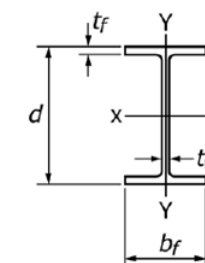


TABLE A2.5 “C” Shapes

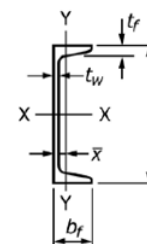


TABLE A2.6 “MC” Shapes

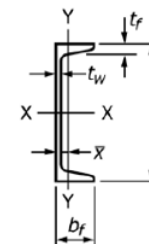


TABLE A2.7 “L” Shapes (Equal Legs)^a

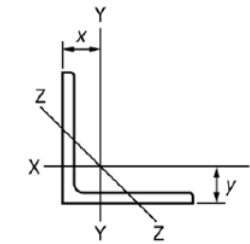
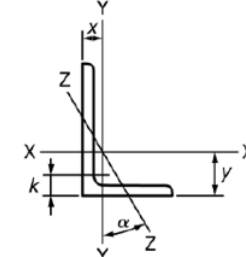


TABLE A2.8 “L” Shapes (Unequal Legs)



Series y dimensionales

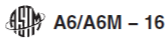


TABLE A2.1 Continued

Designation (Nominal Depth in Inches and Weight in Pounds per Linear Foot)	Area A , in. ²	Depth d , in.	Flange		Web Thickness t_w , in. ⁴	Designation (Nominal Depth in Milli- metres and Mass in Kilo- grams per Metre)	Area A , mm ²	Depth d , mm	Flange		Web Thick- ness t_w , mm ⁴
			Width b_f , in.	Thick- ness t_f , in. ⁴					Width b_f , mm	Thick- ness, t_f , mm ⁴	
W8 x 15	4.44	8.11	4.015	0.315	0.245	W200 x 22.5	2 860	206	102	8.0	6.2
x 13	3.84	7.99	4.000	0.255	0.230	x 19.3	2 480	203	102	6.5	5.8
x 10	2.96	7.89	3.940	0.205	0.170	x 15.0	1 910	200	100	5.2	4.3
W8 x 25	7.34	8.38	6.080	0.455	0.320	W150 x 37.1	4 740	162	154	11.6	8.1
x 20	5.87	6.20	6.020	0.365	0.260	x 29.8	3 790	157	153	9.3	6.6
x 15	4.43	5.99	5.990	0.260	0.230	x 22.5	2 860	152	152	6.6	5.8
W6 x 16	4.74	6.28	4.030	0.405	0.260	W150 x 24.0	3 060	160	102	10.3	6.6
x 12	3.55	6.03	4.000	0.280	0.230	x 18.0	2 290	153	102	7.1	5.8
x 9	2.68	5.90	3.940	0.215	0.170	x 13.5	1 730	150	100	5.5	4.3
x 8.5	2.52	5.83	3.940	0.195	0.170	x 13.0	1 630	148	100	4.9	4.3
W5 x 19	5.54	5.15	5.030	0.430	0.270	W130 x 28.1	3 590	131	128	10.9	6.9
x 16	4.68	5.01	5.000	0.360	0.240	x 23.8	3 040	127	127	9.1	6.1
W4 x 13	3.83	4.16	4.060	0.345	0.280	W100 x 19.3	2 470	106	103	8.8	7.1

⁴ Actual flange and web thicknesses vary due to mill rolling practices; however, permitted variations for such dimensions are not addressed.

TABLE A2.1 "W" Shapes

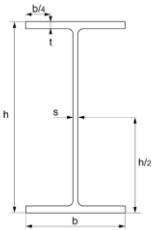
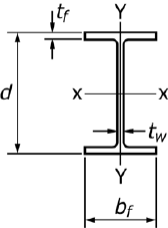


Figure 1 — IPE, HE, HL, HD, HP, UB, UB and UC parallel flange sections



EN 10365:2017 (E)

ILNAS-EN 10365:2017

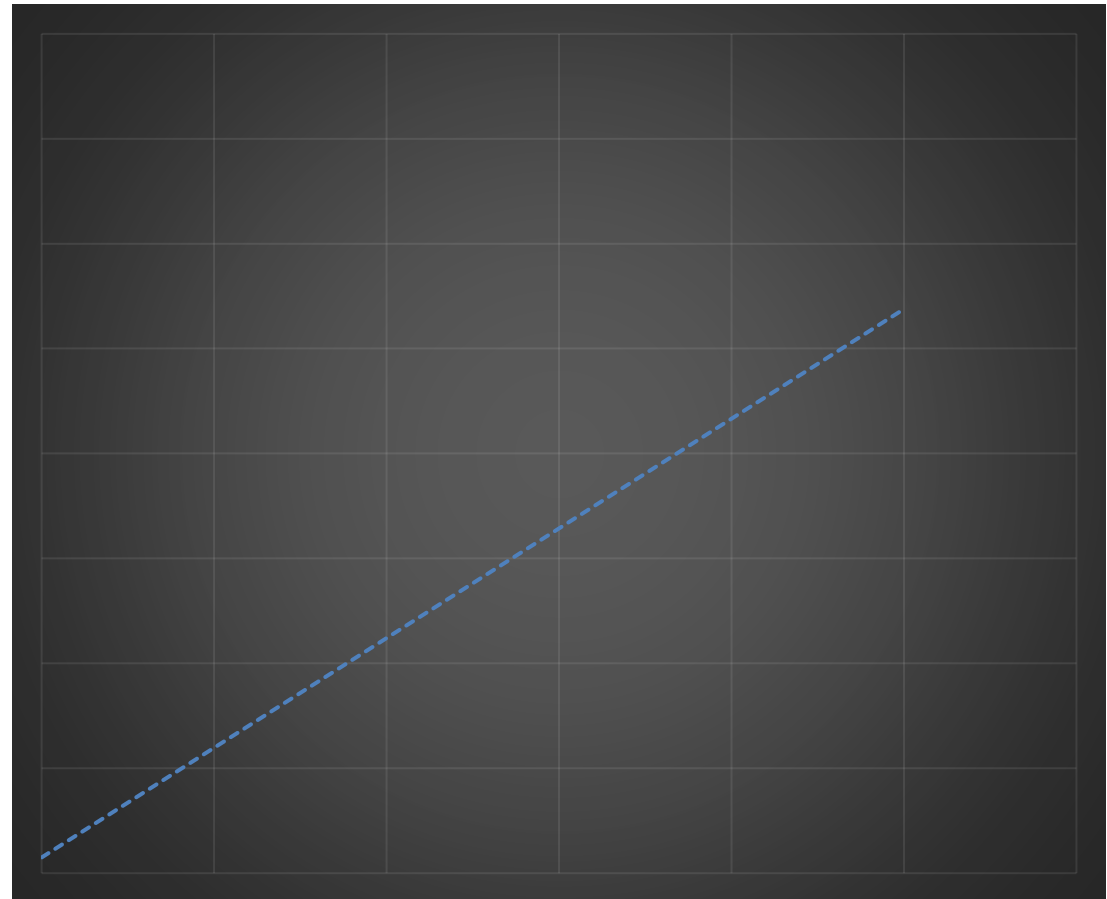
Table 1 — Parallel flange I sections IPE

Designation	G kg/m	Dimensions				A cm ²
		h mm	b mm	s mm	t mm	
IPE AA 80	4,9	78,0	46,0	3,2	4,2	6,3
IPE A 80	5,0	78,0	46,0	3,3	4,2	6,4
IPE 80	6,0	80,0	46,0	3,8	5,2	7,6
IPE AA 100	6,7	97,6	55,0	3,6	4,5	8,6
IPE A 100	6,9	98,0	55,0	3,6	4,7	8,8
IPE 100	8,1	100,0	55,0	4,1	5,7	10,3

Tolerancias

MÁXIMOS DESVÍOS ADMISIBLES PARA LAS DIMENSIONES

- Altura
- Ancho
- Espesores
- Masa
- Rectitud
- Paralelismo



Tolerancias

ALTURA



	EEUU (W y HP)	EUROPA
$\leq 180\text{mm}$	$+3.2\text{mm} / -3.2\text{mm}$	$+3\text{mm} / -2\text{mm}$
$180\text{mm} < h \leq 400\text{mm}$		$+4\text{mm} / -2\text{mm}$
$400\text{mm} < h \leq 700\text{mm}$		$+5\text{mm} / -3\text{mm}$
$> 700\text{mm}$		$+5\text{mm} / -5\text{mm}$

Tolerancias

ANCHO



	EEUU (W y HP)	EUROPA
$\leq 110\text{mm}$	+6.4mm / -4.8mm	+4mm / -1mm
$110\text{mm} < h \leq 210\text{mm}$		+4mm / -2mm
$210\text{mm} < h \leq 325\text{mm}$		+4mm / -4mm
$> 325\text{mm}$		+6mm / -5mm

Tolerancias

ESPEORES DEL ALMA



	EEUU (W y HP)	EUROPA
$< 7\text{mm}$	NO DEFINIDO	$\pm 0,7\text{mm}$
$7\text{mm} \leq t_w (s) < 10\text{mm}$		$\pm 1,0\text{mm}$
$10\text{mm} \leq t_w (s) < 20\text{mm}$		$\pm 1,5\text{mm}$
$20\text{mm} \leq t_w (s) < 40\text{mm}$		$\pm 2,0\text{mm}$
$40\text{mm} \leq t_w (s) < 60\text{mm}$		$\pm 2,5\text{mm}$
$> 60\text{mm}$		$\pm 3,0\text{mm}$

Tolerancias

ESPESORES DE LOS PATINES



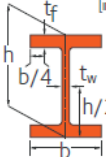
	EEUU (W y HP)	EUROPA
$< 6,5\text{mm}$	NO DEFINIDO	+1,5mm / -0,5mm
$6,5\text{mm} \leq tw (s) < 10\text{mm}$		+2,0mm / -1,0mm
$10\text{mm} \leq tw (s) < 20\text{mm}$		+2,5mm / -1,5mm
$20\text{mm} \leq tw (s) < 30\text{mm}$		+2,5mm / -2,0mm
$30\text{mm} \leq tw (s) < 40\text{mm}$		+2,5mm / -2,5mm
$40\text{mm} \leq tw (s) < 60\text{mm}$		+3,0mm / -3,0mm
$> 60\text{mm}$		+4,0mm / -4,0mm

Tolerancias

RESUMEN → Tabla 14 del Catálogo de Perfiles de ArcelorMittal

Tableau 14
Tolérances de laminage - poutrelles
Table 14
Rolling tolerances - beams
Tabelle 14
Walztoleranzen - Träger

Profilés Sections Profile	IPE HE HD UB/UC/UBP HL HLZ HP (EN) (incl. dimensions ArcelorMittal standard)	IPN J	W, HP (ASTM) (incl. dimensions ArcelorMittal standard)	S	B1, B2 G ≤ G ₁₈₈₂	B1, B2, B3, SZ1, SZ2 K1, K2, K3, K4, K5 G > G ₁₈₈₂
Normes / Standards / Normen	EN 10034: 1993 ⁴⁾	EN 10024: 1995	ASTM A 6/A 6M - 16	ASTM A 6/A 6M - 16	GOST 26020-83	STOASCHM 20-93

Hauteur Depth Hohe 	h (mm) [in.]	h≤180 180<h≤400 400<h≤700 h>700	+3/-2 +4/-2 +5/-3 +5/-5	h≤200 200<h≤400 h>400	±2 ±3 ±4 [+1/8 / -1/8]	75≤h≤180 180<h≤360 360<h≤610 [3<h≤7] [7<h≤14] [14<h≤24]	±2 +3/-2 +5/-3 [+3/32 / -1/16] [+1/8 / -3/32] [+3/16 / -1/8]	h≤120 120<h≤380 380<h≤580 h≥580	±2,0 ±3,0 ±4,0 ±5,0	h≤120 120<h≤380 380<h≤580 h>580	±2,0 ±3,0 ±4,0 ±5,0
	b (mm) [in.]	b≤110 110<b≤210 210<b≤325 b>325	+4/-1 +4/-2 +4/-4 +6/-5	b≤75 75<b≤100 100<b≤125 b>125	±1,5 ±2 ±2,5 ±3	+6/-5 [+1/4 / - 3/16]	75≤b≤180 180<b≤360 360<b≤610 [3<b≤7] [7<b≤14] [14<b≤24]	±3 ±4 ±5 [±1/8] [±3/32] [±1/16]	b≤120 b>120	±2,0 ±3,0	b≤120 b>120

Normas de Calidad

ASTM

- A36
- A572
- A992
- A709
- A588
- A913



Segmentación

EN 10025

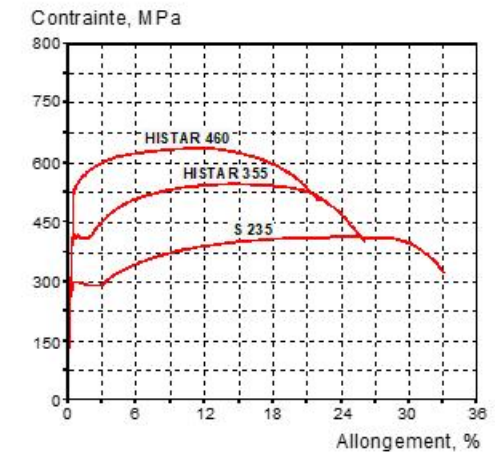
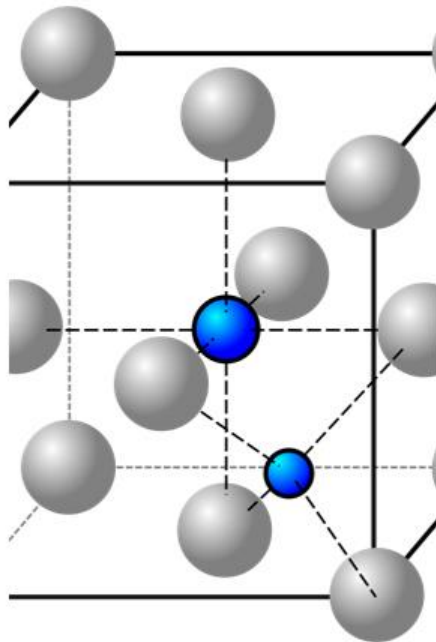
- Section 2
- Section 4
- Section 5



Norma única

Normas de Calidad

MANEJAR LA COMPOSICIÓN QUÍMICA PARA LOGAR BUENAS PROPIEDADES MECÁNICAS



Composición química

Norme Standard Norm	Nuances Grades Güten	Analyse de coulée Ladle analysis Schmelzanalyse												
		C max. %			Mn max. %	Si ⁶⁾ max. %	P max. %	S max. %	N ²⁾ max. %	Cu max. %	Autres ⁷⁾ Other ⁷⁾ Sonstige ⁷⁾ max. %	CEV ⁴⁾ max. %		
		Epaisseur nominale (mm) Nominal thickness (mm) Nenndicke (mm)										Epaisseur nominale (mm) Nominal thickness (mm) Nenndicke (mm)		
		≤ 16	>16 ≤40	>40 ³⁾								≤30	>30 ≤40	>40 ≤140

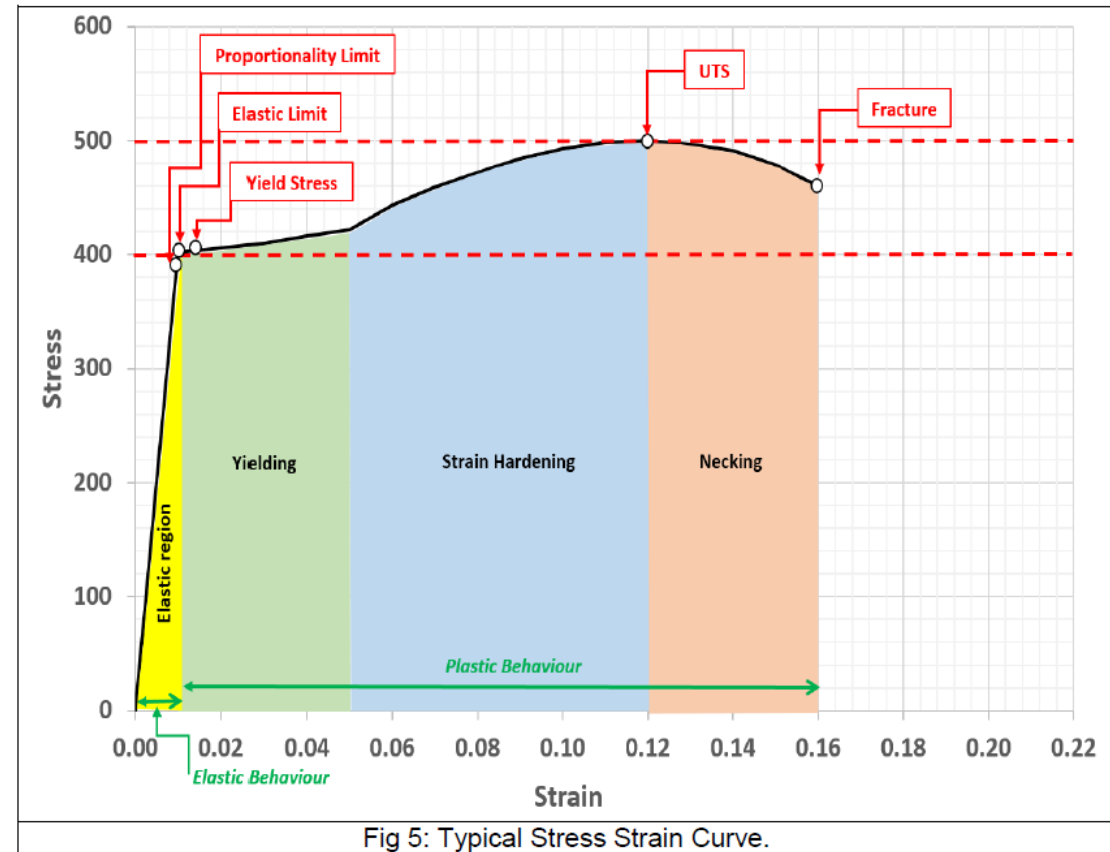


$$CEV = C + Mn/6 + (Cr + Mo + V)/5 + (Cu + Ni)/15$$

Propiedades Mecánicas

PUNTOS FUNDAMENTALES

- Límite de cedencia → f_y (grado de acero)
- Ductilidad → Elongación
- Tenacidad → CVN



Grados de acero

Groupe acier Steel group Stahlgruppe	
S	acier de construction / structural steel / Baustahl

Caractéristiques mécaniques Mechanical characteristics Mechanische Eigenschaften	
XXX	limite élastique min. en MPa min. yield strength in MPa mind. Streckgrenze in MPa

Caractéristiques mécaniques - groupe 1 Mechanical characteristics - group 1 Mechanische Eigenschaften - Gruppe 1		
résilience / notch toughness / Kerbschlagarbeit		
min. 27 J	min. 40 J	Temp. °C
JR	-	20
JO	-	0
J2	K2	-20

ASTM A913 gr.50

$$50 \times \sim 6,9 = 345 \text{ MPa}$$

EN 10025-2:2019

S

355

J2

Ejemplos de designación

DESIGNACIONES TÍPICAS

- EN
- ASTM

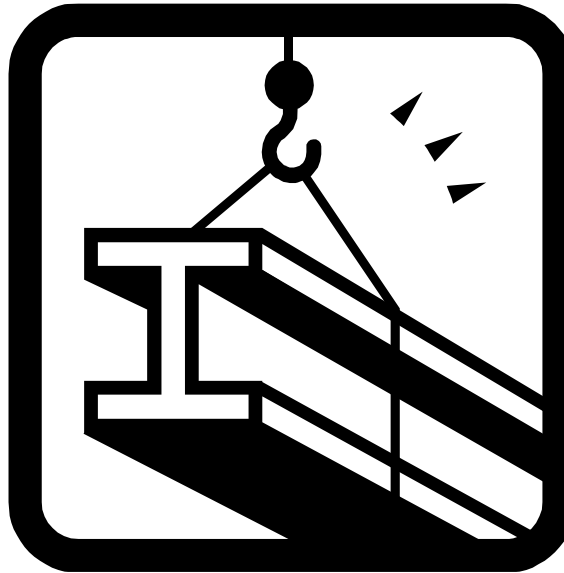
	EUROPA	EEUU
Norma Def. Geométrica	EN 10365:2017	ASTM A6/A6M-16
Medida	HE 200 M	W8x8x67(W200x200x100)
Norma de Calidad	EN 10025-2:2019	ASTM A992
Grado del Acero	S355 JR	$f_y=50 \text{ ksi} = 345 \text{ MPa}$

Equivalencia entre estándares

Equivalencia no es igualdad

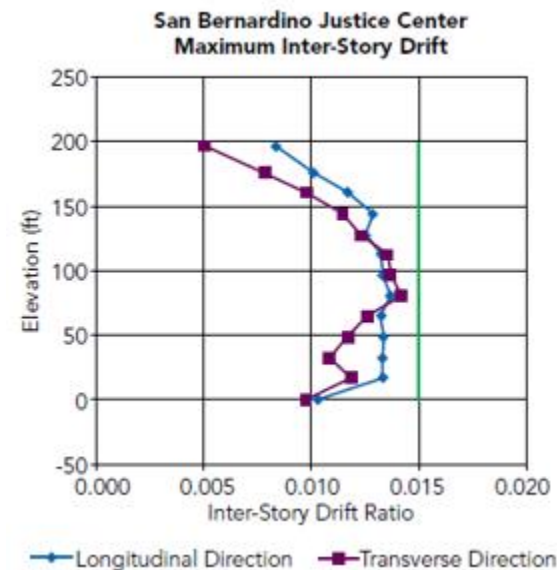
Aciers de construction / Structural steels / Baustähle													
EN 10025-2: 2019	Normes antérieures / Previous standards / Frühere Normen												
	EN 10025: 1990 + A1: 1993	EN 10025: 1990	NF A 35-501	DIN 17 100	BS4360	UNE 36 080 NBN A21-101	UNI 7070	SS 14	NS 12 101	ÖNORM M1316	ASTM	CSA G 40- 21	JIS G 3101 JIS G 3106
S235JR S235J0 S235J2	S235JR S235JRG1 S235JRG2 S235J0 S235J2G3 S235J2G4	Fe360B Fe360BFU Fe360BFN Fe360C Fe360D1 Fe360D2	E24-2 E24-3 E24-4	St37-2 Ust37-2 RSt37-2 St37-3U St37-3N	40B 40C 40D	AE235B AE235B-FU AE235B-FN AE235C AE235D	Fe360B Fe360C Fe360D	13 11-00 13 12-00	NS 12 120 NS 12 122 NS 12 123 NS 12 124 NS 12 124	USt 360 B RSt 360 B St 360 C St 360 CE St 360 D			
S275JR S275J0 S275J2	S275JR S275J0 S275J2G3 S275J2G4	Fe430B Fe430C Fe430D1 Fe430D2	E28-2 E28-3 E28-4	St44-2 St44-3U St44-3N	43B 43C 43D	AE255B AE255C AE255D	Fe430B Fe430C Fe430D	14 12-00 14 14-00 14 14-01	NS 12 142 NS 12 143 NS 12 143	St 430 B St 430 C St 430 CE St 430 D	A 36	260 W 300 W	SS 400 SM 400 A/B/C
S355JR S355J0 S355J2 S355K2	S355JR S355J0 S355J2G3 S355J2G4 S355K2G3 S355K2G4	Fe510B Fe510C Fe510D1 Fe510D2 Fe510DD1 Fe510DD2	E36-2 E36-3 E36-4	St52-3U St52-3N	50B 50C 50D 50DD	AE355B AE355C AE355D AE355-DD	Fe510B Fe510C Fe510D	21 32-01 21 34-01	NS 12 153 NS 12 153	St 510 C St 510 D	A572 Gr.50 A992 Gr.50	350 W	SS 490
S460JR S460J0 S460J2 S460K2											A572 Gr.65 A913 Gr.65		
S500J0											A913 Gr.70		
											A913 Gr.80		

¿POR QUÉ DEBO UTILIZAR PERFILES LAMINADOS?



Alto control tecnológico en producción

- Buenas propiedades Mecánicas
- Alta confiabilidad
- Trazabilidad
- Óptima Relación Resistencia x peso
- Excelente Ductilidad y Tenacidad → buena performance frente a cargas de origen dinámico



Elevada precisión

- Molino
- Taller



Amplia gama

- 4" (100mm) ~ 44" (1100mm)
- Espesores de hasta 140mm para los patines
- Pesos unitarios de hasta 1400 Kg/m
- ASTM A6: W, S, HP
- EN: IPE, HE, HD

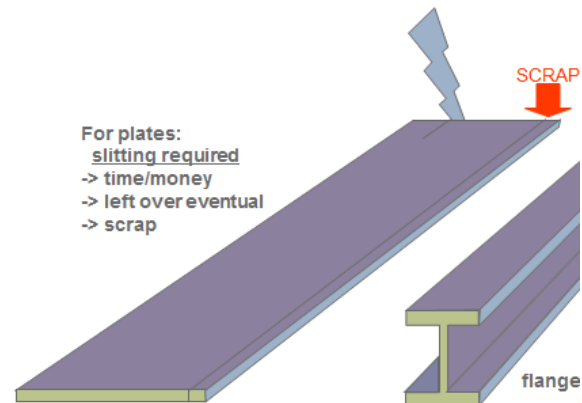
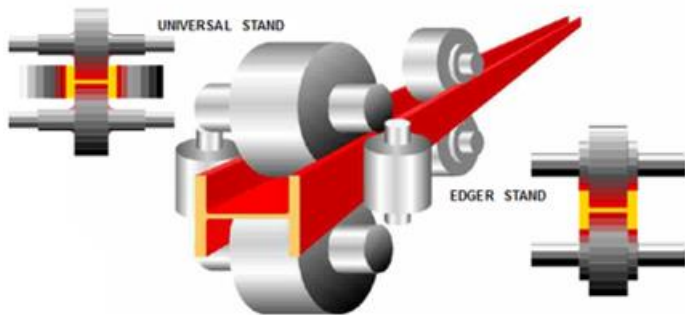
		
W	S	HP
Perfiles I de alas paralelas	Perfiles I de alas inclinadas	Perfiles H de alas anchas para pilotes

					
IPE	IPN	HE	HL	HD	HP
Perfiles I de alas paralelas	Perfiles I de alas inclinadas	Perfiles H de alas anchas	Perfiles H de alas muy anchas	Perfiles H de alas anchas para pilares	Perfiles H de alas anchas para pilotes

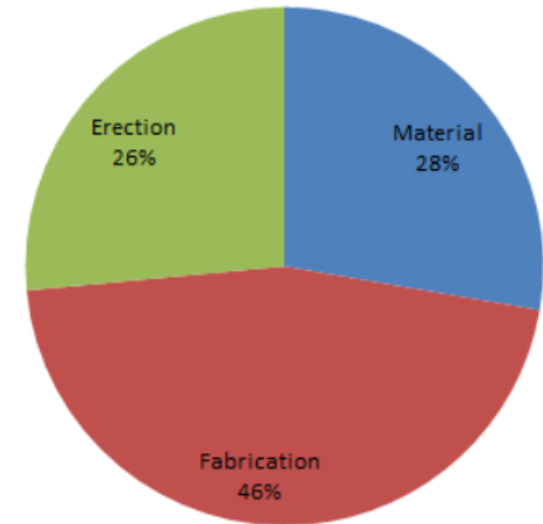


Menores costos de fabricación

- USD 300 ~ 500 / MT



Cost Breakdown of Erected Structural Steel



Versatilidad geométrica



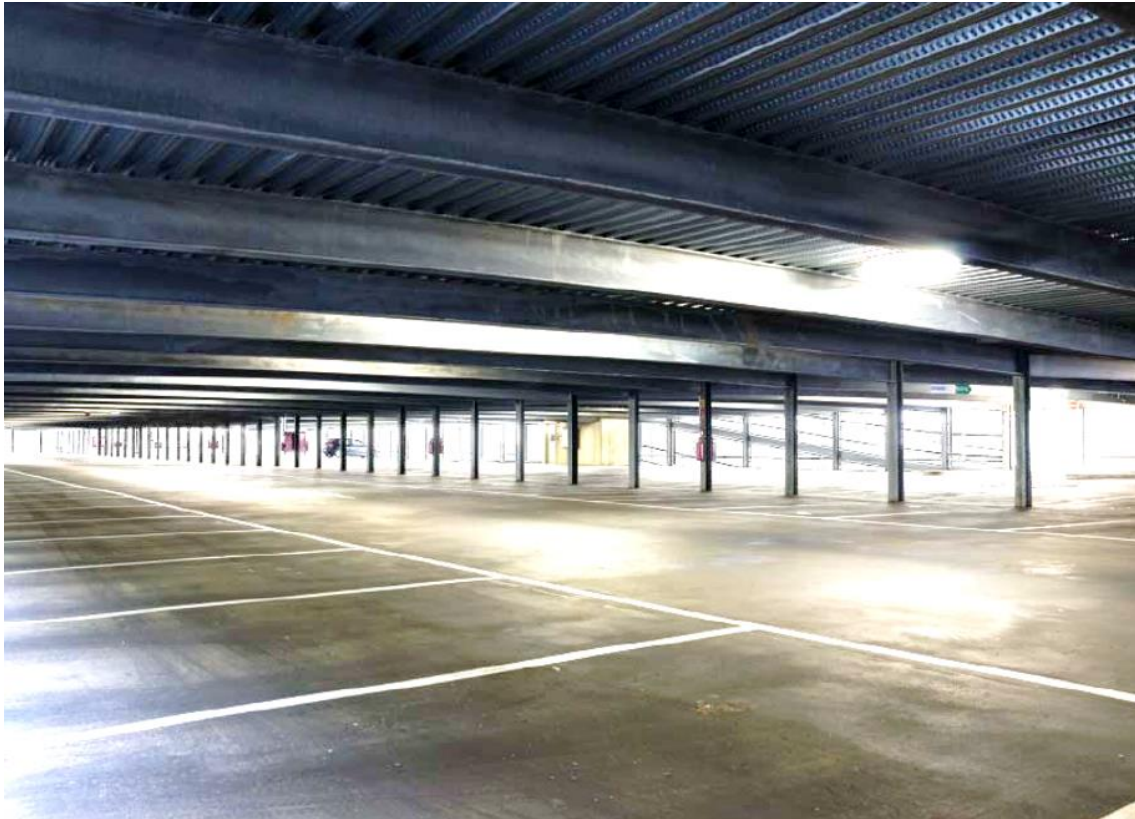
Flexibilidad geométrica global



Excelente performance estética



Luces amplias y peraltes reducidos



Ahorro de espacio en planta



Customerfriendly car parks shall have no columns in the parking spaces !

⇒ long spans
⇒ flexible interior arrangements



Buena interface con las demás disciplinas



Disminución de apuntalamientos y reducción de residuos



Adaptabilidad

- Arreglos
- Refuerzos / Expansiones



Ligereza

- Reducción de la carga sísmica
- Alivio de cargas en las cimentaciones



Velocidad de Montaje

- Luces más grandes nos brindan una menor cantidad de piezas
- Utilización de uniones apernadas in situ
- Precisión en Molino y taller
- Reducción/eliminación de apuntalamientos y encofrados
- Facilidad de manejar la interface con las demás disciplinas (pisos, fachadas, cerramientos, tuberías, etc.)



Mini Sky City (China)
10000 toneladas
57 pisos
19 días

Sostenibilidad

- Efectiva Reciclabilidad (Cradle-to-Cradle Life Cycle)
- Bajo consumo de agua en el proceso productivo
- Baja generación de residuos a lo largo de toda cadena
- Reducción de la huella de Carbono



- Taza de reciclabilidad promedio → 98%
- Más de 90% del contenido → Chatarra

Los perfiles son amigables al medio ambiente

- EPD
- LEED

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

as per ISO 14025 and EN 15804

Owner of the Declaration: ArcelorMittal Europe - Long Products
Programme holder: Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V. (IBU)
Product: Structural steel sections in HISTAR® grades
Declaration number: EPD-AIRB-20170033-IBU-1-EN
Issue date: 21.02.2017
Valid to: 20.02.2022

Structural steel sections in HISTAR® grades
ArcelorMittal

www.bau-epd.com / https://epd-online.com

Histar® Steel Sections

General Information

ArcelorMittal

Programme holder
IBU - Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.
Panoramast. 1
10119 Berlin
Germany

Owner of the Declaration
ArcelorMittal Europe-Long Products
Differdange plant
Rue Emile Mark
L-4533 Differdange
Luxembourg

Declaration number
EPD-AIRB-20170033-IBU-1-EN

This Declaration is based on the Product Category Rules:
Structural steels, 07 2014
(PCR tested and approved by the SVR)

Issue date
21.02.2017

Valid to
20.02.2022

Verification
The CEN Norm EN 15804 serves as the core PCR
Independent verification of the declaration according to ISO 14025:
☐ internally ☒ externally

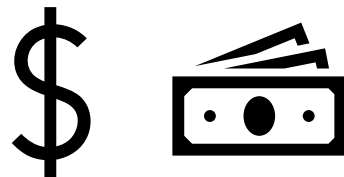
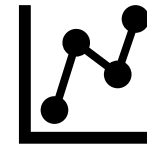
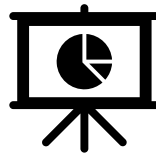
LCA: Results

DESCRIPTION OF THE SYSTEM BOUNDARY (X = INCLUDED IN LCA; MNS = MODULE NOT DECLARED)

PRODUCT STAGE	CONSTRUCTION OR PROCESS STAGE	USE STAGE	END OF LIFE STAGE	IMPACTS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARY
Raw material supply	X	X	X	X
Transport	X	X	X	X
Manufacturing	X	X	X	X
Transport from the gate to the site	X	X	X	X
Assembly	X	X	X	X
Use	X	X	X	X
Maintenance	X	X	X	X
Repair	X	X	X	X
Replacement	X	X	X	X
Refurbishment	X	X	X	X
Operational energy use	X	X	X	X
Operational water use	X	X	X	X
Decommission	X	X	X	X
Transport	X	X	X	X
Waste processing	X	X	X	X
Disposal	X	X	X	X
Reuse/Recovery/Recycling-journal	X	X	X	X



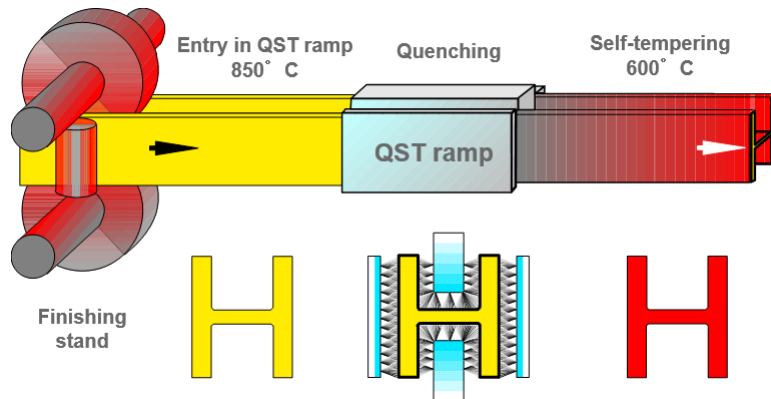
¿TODAS ESTAS VENTAJAS TODAVÍA NO DAN BASTO?



Aceros de alta resistencia bajo ASTM A913

HISTAR (High Strength ArcelorMittal Steel)

- Medios de los años 1990 → innovación en el proceso de producción: el QST
- Proceso “In-Line”: laminación termo mecánica + templado y auto revenido
- Refino de la estructura de granos
- Alta Resistencia Mecánica
- Buena ductilidad, tenacidad y soldabilidad



QST (Quenching and Self-Tempering)



Aceros de alta resistencia bajo ASTM A913

- **Alta resistencia mecánica:** grados 50, 60, 65, 70 y 80 ksi
- **Buena soldabilidad:** no es necesario soldar con precalentamiento, siempre y cuando electrodos con bajo hidrógeno (H8) sean utilizados
- **Adecuada Tenacidad:** ASTM A913 determina un nivel promedio mínimo de tenacidad CVN de 54J a temperatura de 21°C, lo que no es un requisito estándar en las normas ASTM A36, A572, ni en la A992

GRADO	fy,min	fu,min	Emin	Emin	CE max	CVN
			200mm	50mm		ASTM A673
50	345 MPa	450 MPa	18%	21%	0.38%	54 J a 21°C
60	415 MPa	520 MPa	16%	18%	0.40%	54 J a 21°C
65	450 MPa	550 MPa	15%	17%	0.43%	54 J a 21°C
70	485 MPa	620 MPa	14%	16%	0.45%	54 J a 21°C
80	550 MPa	655 MPa	13%	15%	0.49%	54 J a 21°C

Aceros de alta resistencia bajo ASTM A913

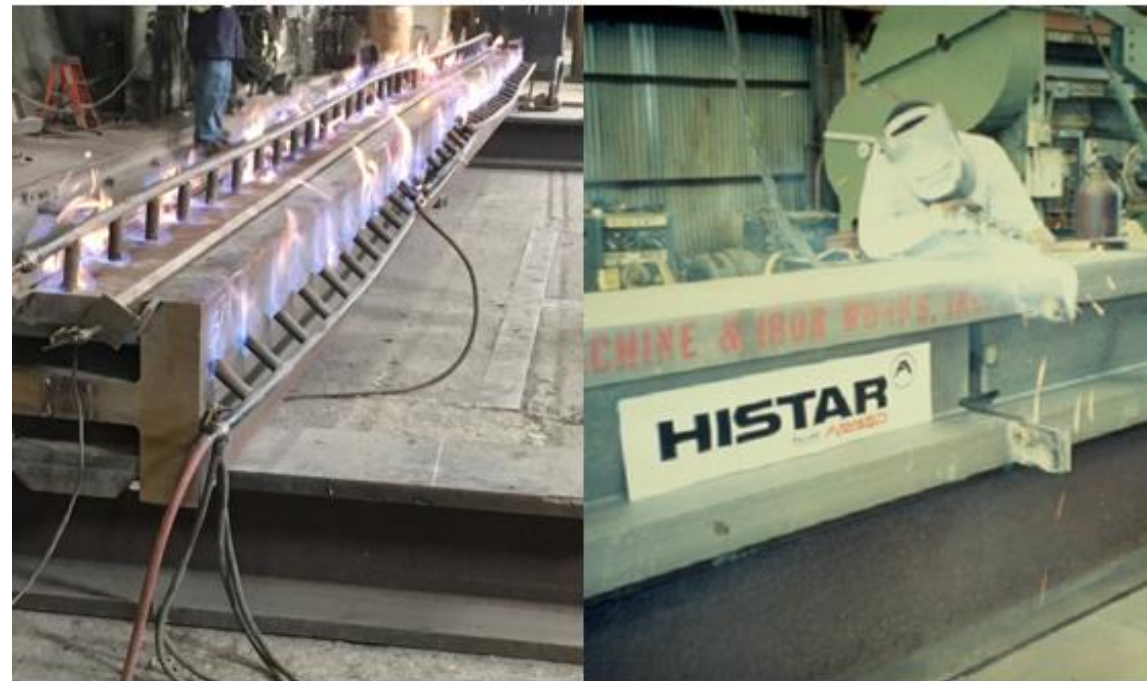
MEJOR SOLDABILIDAD → Suavización de las demandas de precalentamiento

- Estricto control del CE
- Material de aporte con baja tasa de deposición de Hidrógeno (H8)

AWS D1.1, Minimum preheat temperatures

Thickness, in. [mm]	Minimum preheat temperatures, °F [°C]		
	A913		
	Grade 50 [345]	Grade 65 [450]	Grade 70 [485]
1/8 to 3/4 incl. [3 to 20 incl.]	32 [0]*	32 [0]*	50 [10]
Over 3/4 to 1-1/2 incl. [Over 20 to 38 incl.]	32 [0]*	32 [0]*	150 [65]
Over 1-1/2 to 2-1/2 incl. [Over 38 to 65 incl.]	32 [0]*	32 [0]*	225 [110]
Over 2-1/2 [Over 65]	32 [0]*	32 [0]*	300 [150]

*Requires low hydrogen diffusible electrode, H8 or better. For metal at temperatures below 32°F [0°C], minimum preheat is 70°F [20°C].



Aceros de alta resistencia bajo ASTM A913

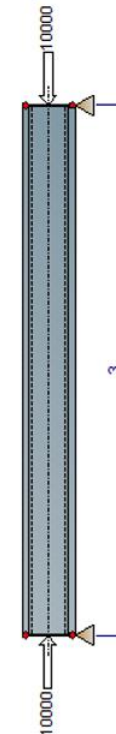
MAYOR RESISTENCIA MECÁNICA → OPTIMIZACIÓN DE ESTRUCTURAS

- Estricto control del CE
- Material de aporte con baja tasa de deposición de Hidrógeno (H8)

ORIGINAL (gr.50)	ASTM A913 (gr.65)	ASTM A913 (gr.70)	ASTM A913 (gr.80)
W14x370 (W360x551)	W14x311 (W360x463)	W14x283 (W360x421)	W14x257 (W360x382)
100%	84%	76%	69%

-31%

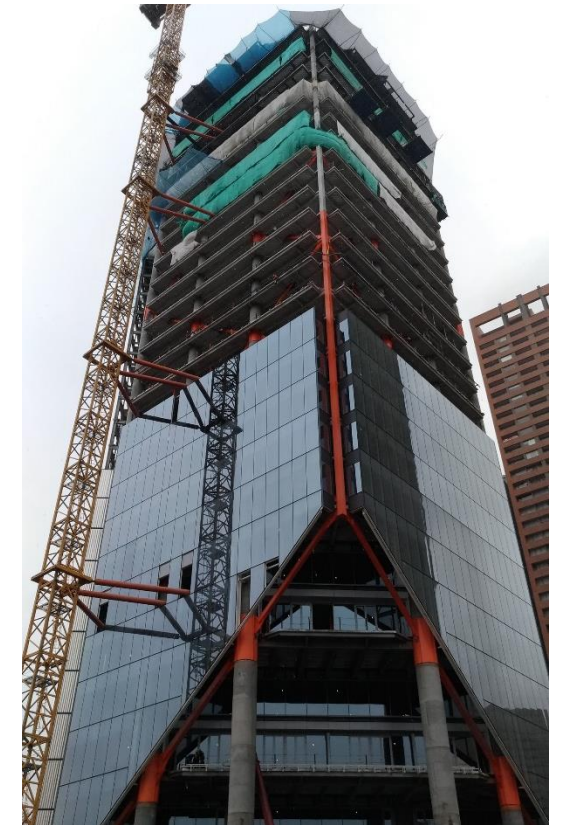
ELEM. ACERO (I-PERFIL)



Aceros de alta resistencia bajo ASTM A913

ALGUNOS CASOS EXITOSOS

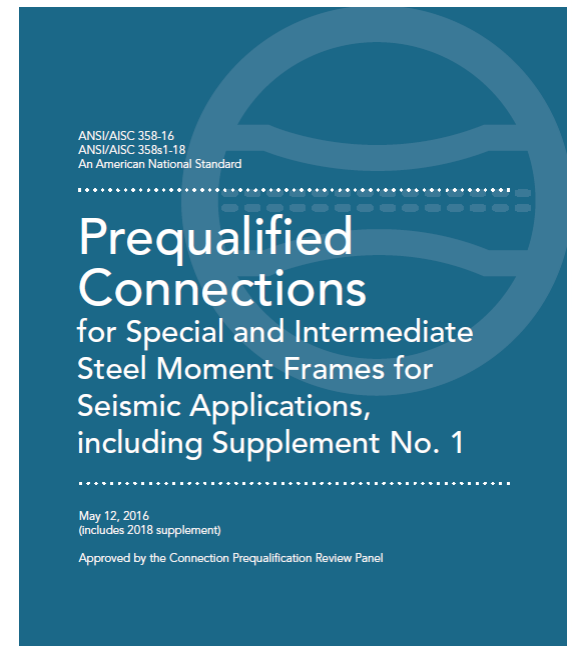
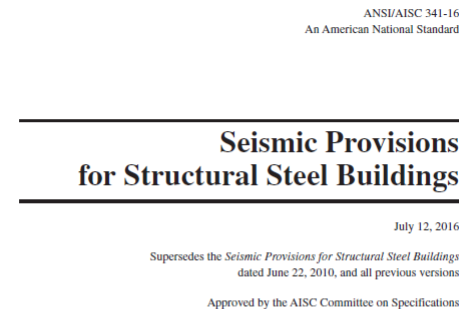
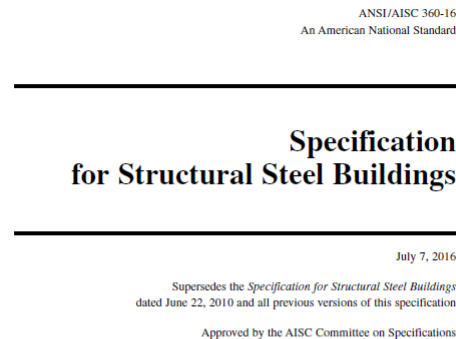
- Puente Metro Mall / Fuerzas Armadas | Tegucigalpa (Honduras)
- Edificio ACAP | Santiago de los Caballeros (República Dominicana)
- Torre Atrio | Bogotá (Colombia)



Consideraciones finales

PRÓXIMAMENTE...

- Sistemas de piso (AISC 360-16)
- Sistemas Sismorresistentes (AISC 341-16)
- Conexiones precalificadas a momento (AISC 358-16)



¡Muchas gracias por su atención!

DESCARGA DE MATERIAL DE APOYO

Catálogos

Folletos

Softwares de prediseño

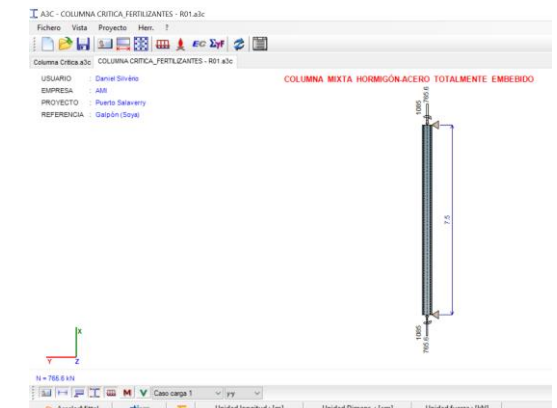
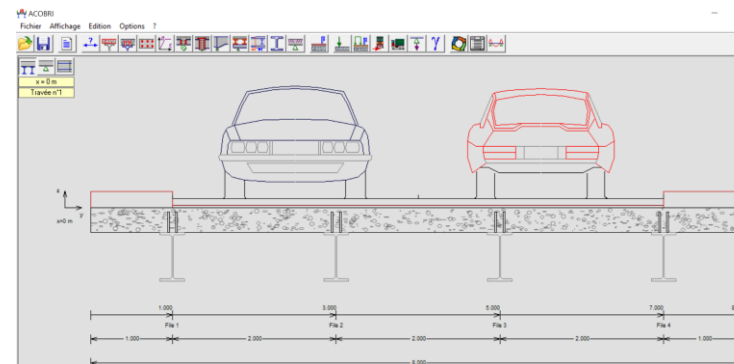
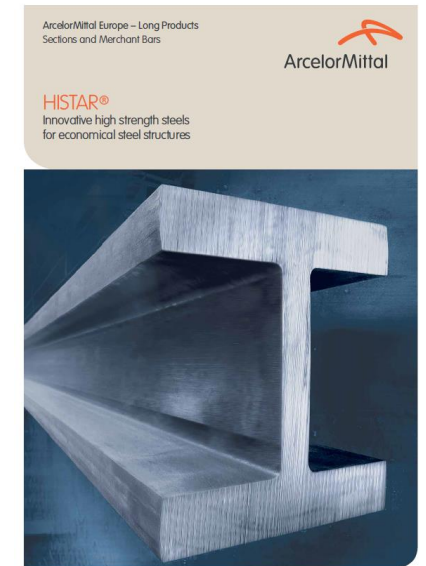
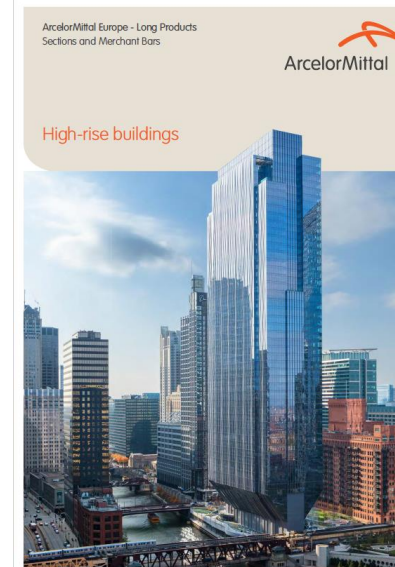
sections.arcelormittal.com

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daniel.Silverio@arcelormittal.com.br

+55 11 94511 6438



Preguntas y Respuestas